

## THE ADVENTURES OF IO

### GRAMMAR ASSUMED:

First & Second Conjugations:

Future & Imperfect;

Adjectives in -er

### WHEELLOCK: CHAPTER 5

*A myth that explains the reason behind a natural phenomenon, as the following story does, is called "aetiological."*

Iuppiter, rēx deōrum, pulchram Iō amābat, sed iram Iūnō-  
nis metuēbat. Mūtāvit igitur fōrmam Iōnis: "Iūnō nōn  
fēminam, sed bovem vidēbit," Iuppiter cōgitābat. Iūnō nōn  
5 stulta erat: "Habēsne dōnum, mī vir? Dabisne bellam  
bovem Iūnōnī? Dā, sī mē amās!" Iuppiter igitur Iūnōnī  
bovem dedit. Cum bove remanēbat magnus custōs, Argus.  
Argus centum oculōs habēbat. Mercurius Argum superā-  
vit, sed Iō nōndum lībera erat: malus asīlus cum bove  
manēbat. Iō errābat per terrās; multōs populōs vidēbat, sed  
10 vērā fōrmam suā nōn habēbat. Misera fēmina! Habē-  
bisne semper fōrmam bovis? Nōne satis est tua poena?

Ira Iūnōnis nōn perpetua erat: Iuppiter Iōnī hūmānam  
fōrmam dedit; tum Iō filium genuit. Centum oculōs Argī  
vidēbitis in caudā pāvōnis.

## VOCABULARY:

Iuppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter (3rd declension)

rēx, rēgis, m.: king (3rd declension)

deus, -ī, m.: god

Iō, Iōnis, Iōnī, Iō, f.: Io, a Greek maiden (3rd declension)

Iūnō, Iūnōnis, Iūnōnī, f.: Juno, Jupiter's wife (3rd declension)

metuō, -ere, metuī (3rd conjugation): to fear

mūtō (1): to change; mūtāvit = he changed (perfect tense)

bōs, bovis, bovī, bovem, bove, f.: cow (3rd declension)

erat: she was (imperfect tense of est)

dedit: he gave (perfect tense of dā)

cum (preposition + ablative): with

custōs, -tōdis, m.: guard, watchman (3rd declension)

Argus, Argī, m.: Argus, large monster

centum (indeclinable adjective): one hundred

Mercurius, -īī, m.: Mercury, the messenger-god

superāvit: he conquered, overcame (perfect tense of superat)

nōndum (adverb): not yet

asīlus, -ī, m.: gadfly

per (preposition + accusative): through

terra, -ae, f.: land, country

suus, -a, -um: her own

miser, misera, miserum: unfortunate, wretched

nōne: introduces a question expecting a positive answer

perpetuus, -a, -um: perpetual

gignō, -ere, genuī, genitus (3rd conjugation): to produce, give birth to;  
genuit = she gave birth to (perfect tense)

cauda, -ae, f.: tail

pāvō, pāvōnis, m.: peacock (3rd declension)